

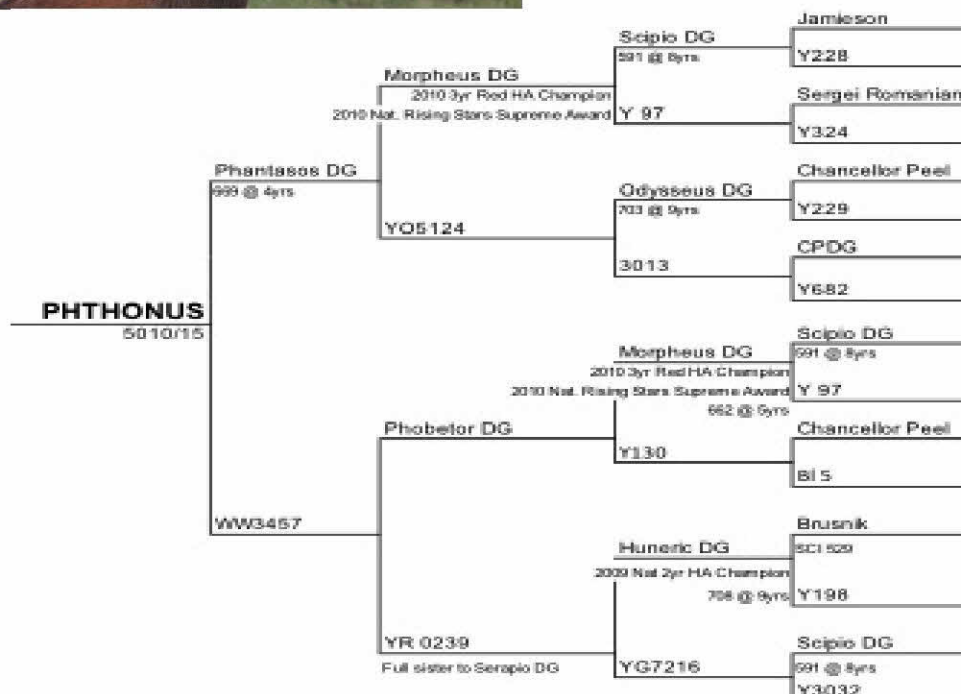
Новая Зеландия

Phthonus DG

Age: 2

Points: 15x16

Score: 435.75

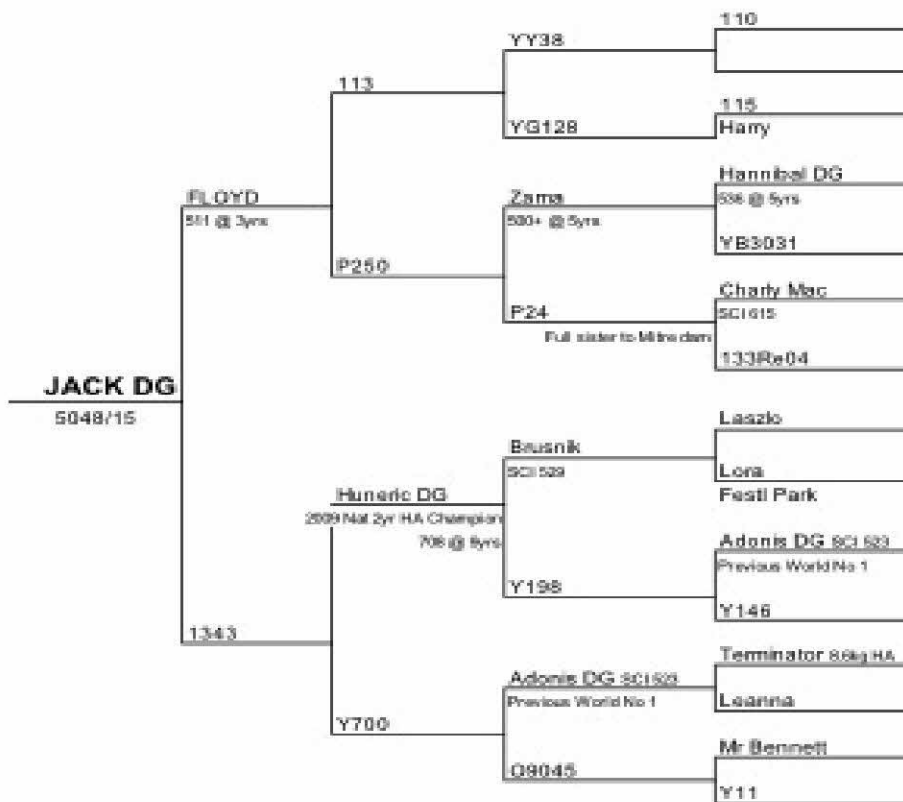


Jack DG

Age: 2

Points: 24x12

Score: 441.25

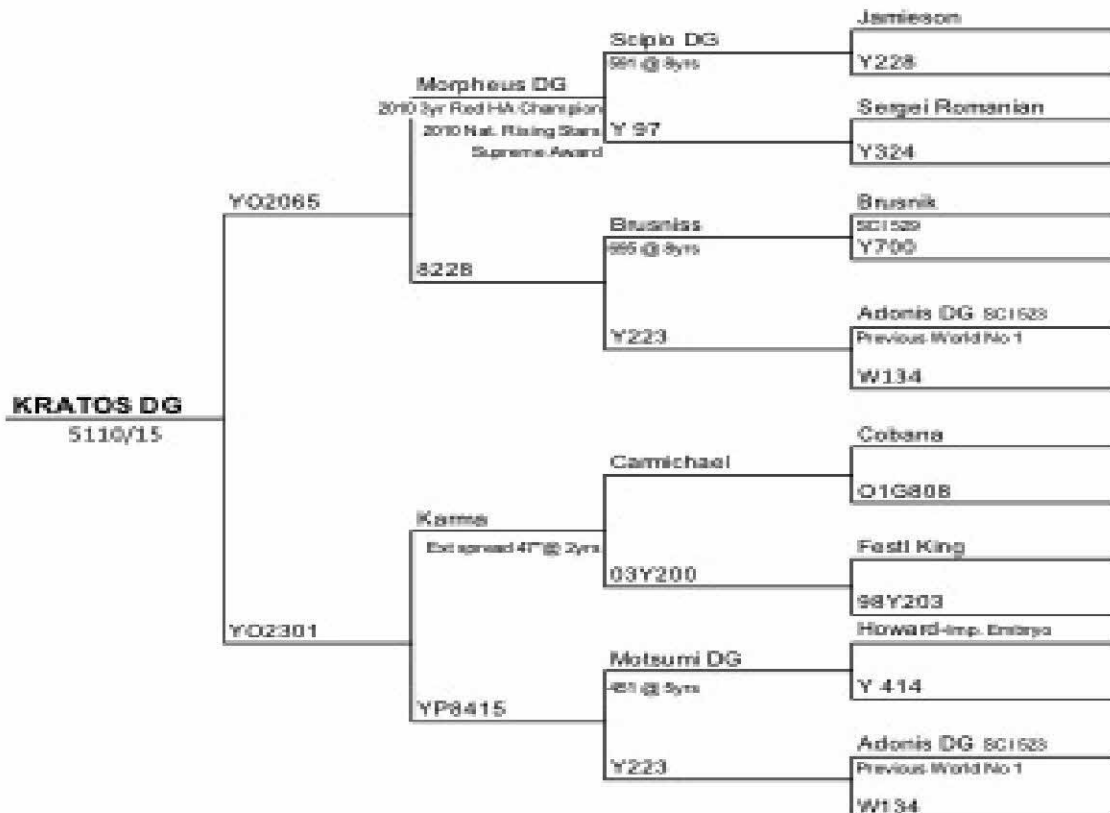


Kratos DG

Age: 2

Points: 15x12

Score: 384



Momus DG

Age: 2

Points: 20x18

Score: 435



